

Appendix 1

The common core curriculum and North Carolina standards addressed in this unit include:

Reading: Literature

[CSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.1.2-](#)

Retell stories, including key details, and demonstrate understanding of their central message or lesson.

[CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.1.3-](#)

Describe characters, settings, and major events in a story, using key details.

[CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.1.7-](#)

Use illustrations and details in a story to describe its characters, setting, or events.

[CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.1.9-](#)

Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in stories.

Operations and Algebraic Thinking

[CCSS.Math.Content.1.OA.A.1](#)

Use addition and subtraction within 20 to solve word problems involving situations of adding to, taking from, putting together, taking apart, and comparing, with unknowns in all positions, e.g., by using objects, drawings, and equations with a symbol for the unknown number to represent the problem.

[CCSS.Math.Content.1.OA.A.2](#)

Solve word problems that call for addition of three whole numbers whose sum is less than or equal to 20, e.g., by using objects, drawings, and equations with a symbol for the unknown number to represent the problem.

[CCSS.Math.Content.1.OA.C.6](#)

Add and subtract within 20, demonstrating fluency for addition and subtraction within 10. Use strategies such as counting on; making ten (e.g., $8 + 6 = 8 + 2 + 4 = 10 + 4 = 14$); decomposing a number leading to a ten (e.g., $13 - 4 = 13 - 3 - 1 = 10 - 1 = 9$); using the relationship between addition and subtraction (e.g., knowing that $8 + 4 = 12$, one knows $12 - 8 = 4$); and creating equivalent but easier or known sums (e.g., adding $6 + 7$ by creating the known equivalent $6 + 6 + 1 = 12 + 1 = 13$).

[CCSS.Math.Content.1.OA.D.7](#)

Understand the meaning of the equal sign, and determine if equations involving addition and subtraction are true or false. For example, which of the following equations are true and which are false? $6 = 6$, $7 = 8 - 1$, $5 + 2 = 2 + 5$, $4 + 1 = 5 + 2$.

[CCSS.Math.Content.1.OA.D.8](#)

Determine the unknown whole number in an addition or subtraction equation relating three whole numbers. *For example, determine the unknown number that makes the equation true in each of the equations $8 + ? = 11$, $5 = _ - 3$, $6 + 6 = _$.*